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EDUCATION: B.Sc., Mechanical Engineering, Tehran University, Iran, 1977  
M.A., Economics, University of California, Berkeley, 1982  
Ph.D., Economics, University of California, Berkeley, 1984

**PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS:**

Assistant, Associate, and Professor of Economics, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1984-Present.

Professor of Business Administration, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 2010-Present.

Director, the Center for South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 2009-2011.

Director, Global Studies Initiative, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 2005-2008.

Economist, Policy Research Department, The World Bank, 1994-1995.

Research Assistant, Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics, University of California, Berkeley, 1980-1983.

Teaching Assistant, Department of Economics, University of California, Berkeley, 1979-1980, Summer 1983.

LANGUAGES: English (Fluent), Persian (Fluent).

**PROFESSIONAL HONORS:**

Faculty of the Year, Executive MBA Program, University of Illinois, 2004, 2006, and 2011.

Best Teacher Award, Warsaw-Illinois Executive MBA, 2011.

Professor of the Year, Professional MBA Program, University of Illinois, 2009.

Economics Graduate Students Organization Award for Teaching Excellence at the Graduate Level, University of Illinois, 2005.

Omicron Delta Epsilon/Economics Graduate Students Organization Award for Teaching Excellence at the Graduate Level, University of Illinois, 1989.

List of Teachers Ranked as Excellent by Their Students, University of Illinois: Fall 1988, Spring 1989, Spring 1991, Fall 1996, Fall 1997, Spring 2001, Summer 2001, Spring 2002, Summer 2002, Spring 2003, Summer 2003, Fall 2003, Spring 2004, Fall 2004 (Outstanding Rating), Fall 2005 (Outstanding Rating), Summer 2006, Fall 2006, Fall 2007, Spring 2008, Summer 2008, Spring 2009, Summer 2009, Fall 2009, Spring 2010, Summer 2010, Spring 2011, Summer 2011, Fall

2011 (Outstanding Rating), Spring 2012, Summer 2012, Fall 2012, Spring 2013 (Outstanding Rating), Fall 2013 (Outstanding Rating).

Featured in *ITe@ch: Educational Technologies at ILLINOIS*, Spring 2008: "Faculty Showcase: Hadi Esfahani—Engaging Freshmen in a Large Lecture Course."

Undergraduate Instructional Award for the development of a computer-based course for economic policy analysis, Summer 1985. This course has also received the *AMOCO Special Award* for distinguished instructional projects.

Nominated as Faculty of the Year, Executive MBA Program, University of Illinois, 2003-2011; MBA Program, University of Illinois, 2002 and 2003.

Ranked First in the Country-Wide Entrance Examination of Iranian Universities, 1972.

#### POSITIONS IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:

*Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance* (Editor-in-Chief, 2006-Present)

Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran & Turkey (Member of Board of Trustees, 2011-Present, Member of Advisory Board, 1999-2007, and Fellow since 1993)

International Iranian Economic Association (Founding Member, Member of Board of Directors, 2012-Present)

Middle East Economic Association (President, January 2007-2009; Executive Secretary, 2004-2006; Board member 1998-2003)

*Review of Development Economics* (Editorial Council since 1999)

*Review of Middle East Economics and Finance* (Editorial Board Member since 2001)

American Economic Association (Member since 1982)

#### PUBLICATIONS:

##### Articles in Refereed Journals

"Gender and Entrepreneurship in Iran," with Roksana Bahramitash, *Middle East Critique*, 2014, 23.3: 293-312. (Republished in *Women, Work and Welfare in the Middle East and North Africa: The Role of Socio-demographics, Entrepreneurship and Public Policies*, edited by Nadereh Chamlou and Massoud Karshenas, Imperial College Press, 2016: 291-320.)

"An Empirical Growth Model for Major Oil Exporters," with Kamiar Mohaddes and M. Hashem Pesaran, *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, 2014, 29.1: 1-21.

"Oil Exports and Macroeconomic Performance in Iran," with Kamiar Mohaddes and M. Hashem Pesaran, *The Quarterly Journal of Money and Economy*, 2014, (in Persian).

"Fading Attraction: Turkey's Shifting Relationship with the European Union," with Esra Gurakar, *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 2013, 53.4: 364-379.

"Oil Exports and the Iranian Economy," with Kamiar Mohaddes and M. Hashem Pesaran, *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, December 2013, 53.3: 221-237.

"Gender, Education, Family Structure, and the Allocation of Labor in Iran," with Parastoo Shajari, *Middle East Development Journal*, December 2012, 4.2: 1250008-1-1250008-40.

"The Economic Ties and Political Interests of the United States in the Middle East and North Africa," *SNU American Studies Journal*, April 2012, 35.1.

- "Iranian Economy in the Twentieth Century: A Global Perspective," with M. Hashem Pesaran, *Iranian Studies*, 2009, 42.2: 177-211.
- "Is the World Flat? Differential Regulation of Domestic and Foreign-Owned Firms," with Elizabeth Asiedu, *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 2008, 48.2-3: 389-411.
- "Explaining Trade Policy in the Middle East and North Africa," with Lyn Squire, *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 2007, 46.5: 660-684.
- "Alternative Public Service Delivery Mechanisms in Iran," *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 2005, 45.2-3: 479-525.
- "Searching for the (Dark) Forces Behind Protection," *Oxford Economic Papers*, 2005, 57.2: 283-314.
- "Fatal Attraction: Turkey's Troubled Relationship with the European Union," *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 2003, 43.5: 807-826.
- "Institutions, Infrastructure, and Economic Growth," with Maria Teresa Ramirez, *Journal of Development Economics*, 2003, 70: 443-477.
- "Hidden Public Expenditures and Economic Performance in Iran," with Farzad Taheripour, *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 2002, 34: 691-718.
- "Ownership Structure in Foreign Direct Investment Projects," with Elizabeth Asiedu, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 2001, 83.4: 647-662.
- "Institutions and Government Controls," *Journal of Development Economics*, 2000, 63: 197-229.
- "Credible Commitment and Success with Public Enterprise Reform" with Ed Campos, *World Development*, 2000, 28.2: 221-244.
- "Tests of a Competitive Model of Growth of Government," with Minh Q. Dao, *Journal of Economic Studies*, 1999, 26.3: 209-224.
- "The State and Industry in the Development Process" with Werner Baer and Salim Rashid, *Oxford Development Studies*, 1999, 27.3: 385-404.
- "Direct Foreign Investment and Expropriation Incentives: A Mitigating Role for Match-Specific Capital." with Yongjae Choi, *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, Spring 1998, 38.1: 47-60.
- "Why and When Do Governments Initiate Public Enterprise Reform?" with Ed Campos, *World Bank Economic Review*, 1996, 10.3: 451-485.
- "A Competitive Model of Growth of Government," with Minh Q. Dao, *Journal of Economic Studies*, 1995, 22.2: 4-20.
- "Productivity, Contracting Modes, and Development," with Dilip Mookherjee, *Journal of Development Economics*, 1995, 46.2: 203-231.
- "Lessons from the Political Economy of Privatization and Public Sector Reform in the Middle East and Southeast Asia," *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 1994, 34: 301-331.
- "A Model of Efficiency Wages as a Signal of Firm Value," with Lanny Arvan, *International Economic Review*, August 1993, 34.3: 503-524.
- "Reputation and Uncertainty: Toward an Explanation of Quality Problems in Competitive LDC Markets," *Journal of Development Economics*, January 1991, 35.1: 1-32.
- "Exports, Imports, and GDP Growth in Semi-Industrialized Countries," *Journal of Development Economics*, January 1991, 35.1: 93-116.

- "Effort Observability and Worker Productivity: Towards an Explanation of Economic Dualism," with Djavad Salehi-Isfahani, *Economic Journal*, September 1989, 99: 818-836.
- "Agricultural Policy and Performance in Iran: The Post-Revolutionary Experience," with Ahmad Mojtahed, *World Development*, June 1989, 17: 839-860.
- "Aggregate Trends in the Four Main Agricultural Regions in Egypt, 1964-1979," *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, May 1988, 20: 135-164.
- "Growth, Employment, and Income Distribution in Egyptian Agriculture, 1964-1979," *World Development*, September 1987, 15: 1201-1217.
- "Technical Change, Employment, and the Supply Response of Agriculture in the Nile Delta: A System-Wide Approach," *Journal of Development Economics*, February 1987, 25: 167-196.
- "Nonproduced Means of Production: Neo-Ricardians vs. Fundamentalists," with Bill Gibson, *Review of Radical Political Economy*, Summer 1983, 15: 83-105.

#### Articles in Edited Books

- "Women's Employment and Entrepreneurship in the MENA Region: Women's SMEs, Social Solidarity Economy and Double Dividend," with Roksana Bahramitash, in *Political Economy of Socio-Economic Change in the Middle East and North Africa: Gender Perspectives and Survival Strategies*, Roksana Bahramitash and Hadi Salehi Esfahani (eds.), New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016: 155-190.
- "Introduction," with Roksana Bahramitash, in *Political Economy of Socio-Economic Change in the Middle East and North Africa: Gender Perspectives and Survival Strategies*, Roksana Bahramitash and Hadi Salehi Esfahani (eds.), New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016: 1-20.
- "Introduction," in *Macroeconomics for All*, Ali Sarzaem, 2014. (In Persian)
- "Social Order, Rents, and Economic Development in Iran since the Early 20th Century," with Esra Çeviker Gürakar, in Ishac Diwan (ed.), *Understanding the Political Economy of Arab Uprisings*, Singapore: World Scientific Publishing, 2014: 219-262.
- "The Transformation of Female Labor Market," with Roksana Bahramitash, in Roksana Bahramitash and Hadi Salehi Esfahani (eds.), *Veiled Employment: Islamism and a Political Economy of Women's employment in Iran*, Syracuse University Press, 2011.
- "From Post Revolution to the Reform: Gender Politics and Employment," with Roksana Bahramitash, in Roksana Bahramitash and Hadi Salehi Esfahani (eds.), *Veiled Employment: Islamism and a Political Economy of Women's employment in Iran*, Syracuse University Press, 2011.
- "Modernization, Revolution and Islamism: Political Economy of Women's Employment," with Roksana Bahramitash, in Roksana Bahramitash and Hadi Salehi Esfahani (eds.), *Veiled Employment: Islamism and a Political Economy of Women's employment in Iran*, Syracuse University Press, 2011.
- "The Challenges and Opportunities of Twenty-First Century Global Markets," in Sisay Asefa, ed., *Globalization and International Development*, Upjohn Institute, 2010.
- "Nimble Fingers No Longer! Women's Employment in Iran," with Roksana Bahramitash, in Ali Gheissari (ed.), *Contemporary Iran: Economy, Society, Politics*, Oxford University Press, 2009.
- "Diversity in Growth Experiences: The Role of Substitutes for the Fundamentals," with Gary McMahon and Lyn Squire in Gary McMahon, Hadi Salehi Esfahani, and Lyn Squire, eds., *Diversity in Economic Growth*, 2009.

- "Understanding Economic Growth in Specific Contexts," in Gary McMahon, Hadi Salehi Esfahani, and Lyn Squire, eds., *Diversity in Economic Growth*, 2009.
- "Understanding Common Trends and Variations in the Growth Experience of MENA Countries," in Gary McMahon, Hadi Salehi Esfahani, and Lyn Squire, eds., *Diversity in Economic Growth*, 2009.
- "Growth Fundamentals and Economic Growth in the MENA Region," in Economic Research Forum, *Institutions and Economic Development—Proceedings of the 14th Annual Conference of ERF*, 2008.
- "A Reexamination of the Political Economy of Growth in MENA Countries," in M. Hashem Pesaran and Jeffrey B. Nugent, *Explaining Growth in the Middle East (Contributions to Economic Analysis, Volume 278)*, Elsevier, North Holland, 2007.
- "Political Economy of Growth: Lessons Learned and Challenges Ahead," with Micael Castanheira, in Gary McMahon and Lyn Squire, eds., *Explaining Growth: A Global Research Project*. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003: 159-212.
- "Measuring Public Sector Performance in Infrastructure," in Anwar Shah, ed., *Re-Creating Government that Delivers and Serves*. Washington, DC: The World Bank, 2002: Chapter 6.
- "Governance and Investment in the Philippines," with Manuel de Dios, in Ed Campos, ed., *Corruption: The Boom and Bust of East Asia*. Manila, the Philippines: Ateneo de Manila University Press and Hawaii: University of Hawaii Press, 2001.
- "Off-Budget Expenditures and Fiscal Policy in Iran," with Farzad Taheripour, in Mohammad Tabibian, ed., *The Iranian Economy*, 2000 (in Persian).
- "Institutions, Budgetary Procedures, and Fiscal Performance: A New Institutional Framework for the Analysis of Budgeting Procedures," in Imed Limam, *Institutional Reform and Economic Development in the Middle East and North Africa*, Kuwait: Arab Planning Institute, 1999: 149-180.
- "The Political Economy of the Philippines' Telecommunications Sector," in Brian Levy and Pablo Spiller, eds., *Regulations, Institutions and Commitment: The Case of Telecommunications*, Cambridge University Press, 1996: 145-201.

#### Articles in Non-Refereed Journals

- "What Are the Best Uses of Iranian Funds Released from Sanctions," *Seda-ye Eqtesad*, No. 135, September 22, 2015 (in Persian).
- "[Economic Growth and Income Distribution in Post-Sanctions Iran](#)," *Tejarat Farda*, No. 146, September 19, 2015 (in Persian).
- "[Oil Prices and the Future of the Iranian Economy](#)," *Tejarat Farda*, No. 145, September 7, 2015 (in Persian).
- "[The Trends in Iran's Exports Before and After Sanctions](#)," *Tejarat Farda*, No. 141, August 8, 2015 (in Persian).
- "[Iran's Economy and the Future of Energy Market](#)," *Tejarat Farda*, No. 100, September 1, 2014 (in Persian).
- "[Many Challenges of Addressing Iran's Banking Problems](#)," *Seda-ye Eqtesad*, No. 85, August 22, 2014 (in Persian).
- "The Second Stage of Subsidy Reform in Iran" *Mehrnameh*, No. 35, May 2014 (in Persian).
- "[Do Sanctions Lead to the Expansion of the Underground Economy?](#)" *Mehrnameh*, No. 31, October 2013 (in Persian).

- ["Distributing Oil Revenue,"](#) *Tejarat Farda*, No. 58, September 21, 2013 (in Persian).
- "Prospects of Oil Revenues and the Second Stage of Subsidy Targeting," *Tejarat Farda*, No. 34-35, March 2013 (in Persian).
- "Perspective of Iran's Economy in the Mirror of Sanctions," *Tazehaye Eqtesad*, No. 138, Winter 2013 (in Persian).
- ["Suspended Stage of Subsidy Targeting,"](#) *Tejarat Farda*, No. 28, January 2013 (in Persian).
- "Why Did the Nobel Prize in Economics Go to Shapley and Roth?," *Tejarat Farda*, No. 19, September 2012 (in Persian).
- "Explaining the Role of Oil Exports in Iran's Economy," with Kamiar Mohaddes and M. Hashem Pesaran, *Tazehaye Eqtesad*, No. 136, Summer 2012 (in Persian).
- "Sanctions on Iranian Oil Exports," *Mehrnameh*, No. 21, April 2012 (in Persian).
- "The Economy Is Unstable," *Mehrnameh*, No. 18, January 2012 (in Persian).
- "Oil Is Not the Cause of Underdevelopment," *Mehrnameh*, No. 10, March 2011 (in Persian).
- "The Economic Consequences of U.S.-Iran Relations," *Center for Global Studies Policy Brief*, No. 2, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, September 2008.
- "Will Oil Price Volatility Cause Global Economic and Political Instability?" with Clifford E. Singer, *Illinois International Review*, Fall 2006.
- "Deterrence of Iraq, Damage to the Oil Market, and Democratization in Iran," *Swords and Ploughshares*, Winter 2002, 14.3: 10-14.
- "Popular Attitudes in the Middle East Towards the United States: Is Iran Different?" *Swords and Ploughshares*, Summer 2002, 14.1: 17-21.
- "Budgeting in Contemporary Iran," with Farzad Taheripour, in Kaveh Ehsani, ed., *Goft-o-gu*, Summer 2000 (in Persian).

#### Edited Volumes

- Political Economy of Socio-Economic Change in the Middle East and North Africa: Gender Perspectives and Survival Strategies*, Rokhsana Bahramitash and Hadi Salehi Esfahani (eds.), New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.
- Economic Development in the Middle East and North African Countries: Contemporary Issues*, with Gulcay Tuna, Nova Science Publishers, 2012.
- Veiled Employment: Islamism and a Political Economy of Women's Employment in Iran*, with Rokhsana Bahramitash, Syracuse University Press, 2011.
- Economic Development in Latin America: Essays in Honor of Werner Baer*, with Giovanni Facchini and Geoffrey Hewings, New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.
- Diversity in Economic Growth*, with Gary McMahon and Lyn Squire, Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar, 2009.
- Economic Policy and Performance in the Middle East and North Africa: Essays in Honor of Heba Handoussa*, with Ibrahim A. Elbadawi and Hanaa Kheir-El-Din, eds., Special Issue of *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 46.5, 2007.

Comments and Replies

- "Comments on 'Infrastructure: A Survey of recent and Upcoming Issues' by Antonio Estache," in François Bourguignon and Boris Pleskovic, eds., *Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics 2006: Rethinking Infrastructure for Development*, Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2007: 83-88.
- "Privatizing the Commons: A Comment on Anthony Hall's Paper," in Werner Baer and Joseph Love, eds., *Liberalization and Its Consequences*. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2000: 259-261.
- "Changing Patterns of Foreign Investment in Latin America: Comment," in Werner Baer, Joseph Petry, and Murray Simpson, eds., *Latin America: The Crisis of the Eighties and the Opportunities of the Nineties*, Bureau of Economic and Business Research, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, 1991: 164-165.
- "Indexing Dollar Accounts and Inflation: Comments on Three Papers," in Proceedings of a Conference on Inflation in Latin America, *World Development*, August 1987, 15: 1141-1143.
- "Technical Change with Non-produced Means of Production," (A Reply), with Bill Gibson, *Review of Radical Political Economy*, Summer 1986, 18: 100-101.

News Media Articles and Interviews

- ["Recovering from Stagflation and Management of Expectations"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3588, September 26, 2015 (in Persian).
- ["Economic Recovery or Inflation Control: Which One Should be Policy Priority?"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3575, September 9, 2015 (in Persian).
- "Economic Policy Requirements in Post-Sanction Period," Khorasan Newspaper, No. 19051, August 24, 2015 (in Persian).
- ["Raising Productivity: The Golden Key to Economic Growth,"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3559, August 22, 2015 (in Persian).
- ["Appreciation of the Rial as an Economic Shock Absorber in Post-Sanctions Period,"](#) *Taadol*, No. 337, August 19, 2015 (in Persian).
- ["Iran's Economy After Sanctions,"](#) Fars News, August 16, 2015 (in Persian).
- ["Exchange Rate and Inflation in Post-Sanction Iran"](#) *Eghtesad Online*, August 11, 2015 (in Persian).
- ["Labor Market Prospects in Post-Sanction Iran"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3112, August 6, 2015 (in Persian).
- ["Economic Conditions Will Improve,"](#) *Taadol*, No. 222, March 12, 2015 (in Persian).
- ["Erosion of Cash Subsidies with Inflation,"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3430, February 28, 2015 (in Persian).
- ["A Golden Opportunity for a Successful Subsidy Reform,"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3402, January 24, 2015 (in Persian).
- ["Donya-e Eqtesad: Success and Responsibility,"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3399, January 20, 2015 (in Persian).
- ["Taking Orders from the Government Should Not be the Role of the Central Bank Governor,"](#) *Taadol*, No. 140, November 20, 2014 (in Persian).
- ["The Past and Future of the International Iranian Economic Association,"](#) *Taadol*, No. 111, October 25, 2014 (in Persian).
- ["About Pressures in Europe and America to Prevent a Nuclear Deal and the Removal Sanctions on Iran,"](#) *IRNA*, November 2, 2014 (in Persian).

- ["About Central Bank Independence,"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3326, October 22, 2014 (in Persian).
- ["Strategies to Go Beyond Fix-Price Energy Policy,"](#) with M. Hashem Pesaran, *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3129, February 18, 2014 (in Persian).
- ["The Second Stage of Subsidy Targeting: Yes or No?"](#) with M. Hashem Pesaran, *Eghtesad Online*, February 18, 2014 (in Persian).
- ["Using Market Mechanism for Optimal Resource Use and Rapid Economic Growth,"](#) with M. Hashem Pesaran, *Fars New Agency*, No. 13921114001618, February 4, 2014 (in Persian).
- ["The Second Stage of Subsidy Targeting"](#) *Eghtesad Online*, January 11, 2014 (in Persian).
- ["Hoping for the Use of More Scientific Approaches in the Design of Monetary and Exchange Rate Policies,"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3104, January 6, 2016 (in Persian).
- ["Exchange Rate Policy and the Real Exchange Rate,"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3057, November 5, 2013 (in Persian).
- ["Economic Development in Iran and Arab Countries,"](#) *Etemad*, No. 2794, Special Issue, October 5, 2013 (in Persian).
- "Transition to a Brighter Future: Reconciliation, Abiding by the Law, and Ending the Rule of Personal Relations," *Farre Simorgh*, Vol. 2, No. 44, October 2013 (in Persian).
- ["Promoting Productive Employment, How?"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3013, September 11, 2013 (in Persian).
- ["The Eleventh Government, Sanctions, and the Reconstruction of the Economy,"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 3002, August 28, 2013 (in Persian).
- ["Energy Price Adjustment and Exchange Rate Unification,"](#) *Fars News Agency*, No. 13920515000319, August 6, 2013 (in Persian).
- ["How to Get Rid of the Current Economic Crisis?"](#) *Eghtesad Online*, August 4, 2013 (in Persian).
- ["The Role of Oil in the Iranian Economy,"](#) *Donya-e Eqtesad*, No. 2715, August 14, 2012 (in Persian).
- ["America's Economic Crisis,"](#) *Alef.ir*, May 16, 2009 (in Persian).
- ["A Minute with Hadi S. Esfahani,"](#) Interview conducted by Mark Reutter, Business and Law Editor for the University of Illinois News Bureau. University of Illinois website, July 2007.
- "The Sixth Parliament and Economic Reform in Iran," with Farzad Taheripour, *Bahar*, Monday July 2, 2000 (in Persian).
- "Off-Budget Expenditures and Fiscal Policy in Iran," with Farzad Taheripour, *Bahar*, Saturday May 12 and 13, 2000 (in Persian, reprint from Mohammad Tabibian, ed., *The Iranian Economy*, 2000).

### Book Reviews

- The Economy of Iran: The Dilemmas of an Islamic State*, Edited by Parvin Alizadeh. (New York, NY: I.B. Tauris). *Middle East Studies Association Bulletin*, 2002, 36.1: 102-103.
- The Mediterranean Debt Crescent: Money and Power in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco, Tunisia, and Turkey*, Clement M. Henry (University Press of Florida, 1996), *Middle East Studies Association Bulletin*, December 1997, 31.2: 182-183.
- Oil, State and Industrialization in Iran*, Massoud Karshenas (Cambridge University Press, 1990), *Iranian Studies*, 1995, 28: 116-120.



*Foreign Aid and Economic Development in the Middle East: Egypt, Syria, and Jourdan*, Victor Lavy and Eliezer Sheffer (Praeger, New York, 1991), *Middle East Studies Association Bulletin*, July 1993.

*Food, States, and Peasants: Analysis of the Agrarian Question in the Middle East*, edited by Alan Richards (Westview Press, 1986), *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, January 1989, 37: 449-454.

*Development and Social Change in Rural Egypt*, by Richard Adams (Syracuse University Press, 1986), *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, October 1988, 37: 218-222.

*Migration, Mechanization, and Agricultural Labor Markets in Egypt*, edited by Alan Richards and Philip Martin (Westview Press, 1983), *Journal of Development Economics*, December 1984, 16: 348-352.

### Working Papers

"The Threshold of Policy Regime Switch and Interaction between Monetary & Fiscal Policy," with Jae-Myun Lee, March 2016.

"The Determinants of the Government Expenditure Arrears and Delayed Payment," with Jae-Myun Lee, December 2015.

"Gender and Social Protection in Iran: Who Receives Social Assistance?" with Roksana Bahramitash, October 2015.

"Social Protection and Gender in Iran: Assessing the Differential Impact of Social Protection Activities on Female-Headed versus Male-Headed Households," with Seyed Mohammad Karimi, October 2015.

"Institutions, Socio-Economic Policies, and the Share of Women in Enterprise Employment," with Roksana Bahramitash, July 2014.

"Gender and Firm Ownership across Countries," with Bin Lin, June 2014.

"Labor Market Institutions, Employment, and Gender in MENA Countries," with Roksana Bahramitash and Bin Lin, May 2014.

"Accounting Systems, Fiscal Institutions, and Fiscal Policy Outcomes," with Sangmok Lee, April 2014.

"Institutions, Economic Conditions, Fiscal Transparency: The Determinants of Fiscal Balance Report and Revision" with Sangmok Lee, February 2014.

"Cash or Accrual? The Determinants of the Switch to Accrual Accounting for Fiscal Systems," with Sangmok Lee, January 2014.

"Gender, Enterprise Ownership, and Labor Allocation in MENA," with Roksana Bahramitash, December 2013.

"The Distributional Consequences of Government and Public Foundation Spending in Iran," with Seyed Mohammad Karimi, November 2013.

"On the Determinants of Hidden Public Debt," with Euisoon Chang, August 2013.

"The Determinants of Public Debt: The Role of Fiscal Discipline and Political Institution," with Euisoon Chang, August 2013.

"Budget Institutions and Emerging Market Credit Spreads," with Euisoon Chang, August 2013.

"How the Oil Flows," with Esra Ergul, April 2010.

"Identifying Firm Heterogeneity and Selection Effects in Trade Flows," with Esra Ergul, November 2009.

"Voting for Populism: A Statistical Analysis of Iran's 2005 Presidential Election," with Djavad Salehi-Isfahani and Ali Hashemi, November 2007.

- "The Political Economy of Public Expenditure Inefficiencies in Bangladesh," August 2007.
- "Credit Constraint, Moral Hazard, and Trade Policy: Theory and Evidence," Revised April 2006.
- "Political Economy of Economic Policy Reform in Yemen," February 2006.
- "What Determines the Extent of Public Ownership?" with Ali Toossi Ardakani, Revised December 2005.
- "Institutions and Fiscal Discipline in MENA Region," manuscript, December 2004.
- "Political Economy of Growth in Iran, 1963-2002," Working Paper for the Growth Research Project, Global Development Network, Delhi, India, December 2002.
- "Institutions, Credit Constraint, and Fiscal Behavior: An Empirical Study of Argentina's Provincial Governments" with Federico Guala, September 2002.
- "Hiding Public Debt," with HoeJeong Kim, manuscript, January 2002.
- "A Political Economy Model of Resource Pricing with Evidence from the Fuel Market," manuscript, September 2001.
- "What Drives the Decision to Monetize the Budget Deficit?" with HoeJeong Kim, manuscript, September 2000.
- "Institutional and Economic Determinants of Budget Deficit and Public Debt," with HoeJeong Kim, manuscript, September 2000.
- "Disaggregate Import Demand Elasticities in Turkey " with Stephanie Leaphart, manuscript, July 1999.
- "The Political Economy of Protectionism and Industrial Policy," with Munir Mahmud, University of Illinois, Office of Research Working Paper No. 98-0111, June 1998.
- "Direct Foreign Investment and Transfer Pricing," with Yongjae Choi, mimeo, May 1996.
- "Institutional Structure, Private Sector Development, and Public Sector Reform in Turkey," mimeo, February 1996.
- "Market Equilibrium with Performance Contracts in the Presence of Turnover and Matching Frictions," with Lanny Arvan, Bureau of Economic and Business Research, University of Illinois, Working Paper No. 92-0139, Revised August 1994.
- "Why Explicit Performance Bonds Are Absent from Employment Contracts" with Lanny Arvan, Bureau of Economic and Business Research, University of Illinois, Working Paper No. 93-0119, Revised April 1994.

### Book Manuscripts

Papers prepared for a book on *Budget Procedures and Fiscal Performance*:

- "Institutions, Budgetary Procedures, and Fiscal Performance: Analytical and Methodological Framework," Manuscript, November 2001.
- "Fiscal Stabilization and Budgetary Institutions in Egypt," manuscript, November 2000.
- "What Can We Learn from Budget Institutions Details?" manuscript, November 2000.
- "Balance of Power in Budget Institutions and Macroeconomic Instability in Iran," with Farzad Taheripour, manuscript, August 1999.
- "Budget Institutions and Fiscal Sustainability in Brazil" manuscript, March 1999.

## ARTICLES NOT IN OTHER CATEGORIES

- "Managing the Post-Sanctions Windfall in Iran," Background Paper for World Bank Middle East and North Africa Region, *MENA Quarterly Economic Brief: Economic Implications of Lifting Sanctions on Iran*, July 2015.
- "Poverty and Labor Market in Iran," Background Paper for World Bank Middle East and North Africa Region, *MENA Quarterly Economic Brief: Economic Implications of Lifting Sanctions on Iran*, July 2015.
- "Iran's Potential for Exports Growth after the Lifting of the International Sanctions," Background Paper for World Bank Middle East and North Africa Region, *MENA Quarterly Economic Brief: Economic Implications of Lifting Sanctions on Iran*, July 2015.
- ["Promoting North African Women's Employment through SMEs,"](#) with Roksana Bahramitash, Policy Research Paper, African Development Bank, August 2015.
- "The Political Economy of Governance Institutions and Economic Development," Introduction to the Persian Translation of ["Governance, Growth, and Development Decision-making"](#), Reflections by Douglass North, Daron Acemoglu, Francis Fukuyama, and Dani Rodrik, 2008, The World Bank. Persian translation, 2015. (In Persian)
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## RESEARCH GRANTS:

- African Development Bank: 2014: "Promoting North African Women's Employment through SMEs," with Roksana Bahramitash.
- Economic Research Forum: 2014: "Labor Market Institutions, Employment, and Gender in MENA Countries," with Roksana Bahramitash.
- Economic Research Forum: 2013-2014: "Gender, Enterprise Ownership, and Labor Allocation in MENA," with Roksana Bahramitash.
- Energy Biosciences Institute, 2007-2009: "Market Context for Biofuels Microeconomics," with Clifford Singer and John Vasquez.
- Research Board, University of Illinois, 2004: "Trade Policy and Trade Volumes."
- National Science Foundation, 2003: "The Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment Policies"
- Economic Research Forum for Arab Countries, Iran, and Turkey, 2002: "Estimating Political Economy Models of Trade Policy for MENA Countries."
- Center for International Business and Economic Research, University of Illinois, 1999: "Institutions, Budget Procedures, and Fiscal Adjustment."
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- Center for International Business and Economic Research, University of Illinois, 1998: "Institutions and Economic Reform."
- Center for International Business and Economic Research, University of Illinois, 1997: "The Role of Host Country Policy and Institutions in Direct Foreign Investment and Ownership Decisions."
- Research Board, University of Illinois, 1997: "Measuring the Readiness of Countries to Initiate and Sustain Market-Oriented Economic Reforms."
- Research Board and Bureau of Economic and Business Research, University of Illinois, 1987: "Trade Strategies and Economic Growth in Semi-Industrialized Countries."
- Bureau of Economic and Business Research, 1986: "The Economics of Food Price Policy in Less Developed Countries."
- Bureau of Economic and Business Research, 1985: "Product Quality, Reputation, and Production Technology."
- Bureau of Economic and Business Research, 1985: "State Ownership and Enterprise Behavior."

## OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:

## Referee:

*American Economic Review*  
*American Journal of Agricultural Economics*  
*Demography*  
*Economic Journal*  
*Explorations in Economic History*  
*Financial Management*  
*International Economic Journal*

*International Economic Review*  
*International Journal of Middle East Studies*  
*International Review of Economics and Finance*  
*Journal of Asia-Pacific Economy*  
*Journal of Development Economics*  
*Journal of Developing Areas*  
*Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*  
*Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*  
*Journal of Labor Economics*  
*Journal of Urban Economics*  
*Research in Middle East Economics*  
*Review of Development Economics*  
*Review of International Economics*  
*Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*  
*Scandinavian Journal of Economics*  
*Scottish Journal of Political Economy*  
*Southern Economic Journal*  
*The Middle East Journal*  
*Western Journal of Agricultural Economics*  
*World Development*

Reviewer: John Wiley and Sons, Longman Press, National Science Foundation, South-Western College Publishing, Worth Publishers, Columbia University Press, Prentice Hall, Pearson Education